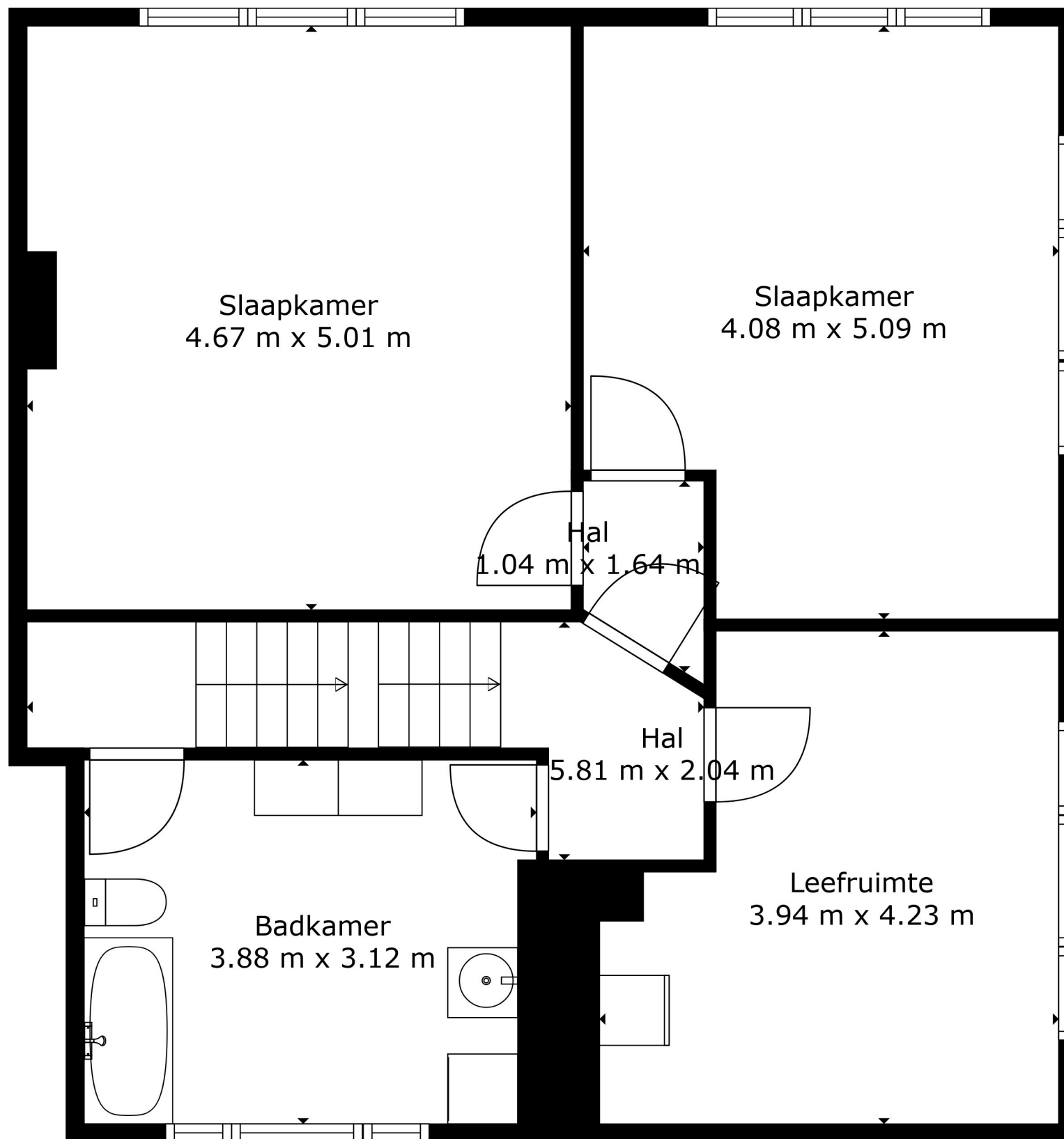
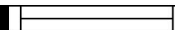








Zolder
6.55 m x 7.07 m

